

# **WEST DEAN C OF E PRIMARY SCHOOL**

## **EARLY YEARS FOUNDATION STAGE POLICY**

<b>Policy Review Information</b>	
<b>Reviewed and Agreed By</b>	<b>Head Teacher and Staff Working Party</b>
<b>Review Frequency</b>	<b>5 years</b>
<b>Policy Reviewed and Agreed</b>	<b>Spring 2023</b>
<b>Next Policy Review Due</b>	<b>Spring 2028</b>

## West Dean CE Primary School Early Years Foundation Stage Policy

*"Every child deserves the best possible start in life and support to their full potential. A child's experience in the early years has a major impact on their future life chances. A secure safe and happy childhood is important in its own right, and it provides the foundation for children to make the most of their abilities and talents as they grow up. When parents choose to use early years services they want to know the provision will keep their children safe and help them to thrive. The Early Years Foundation Stage is the framework that provides that assurance."*

The Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS) applies to children from birth to the end of the reception year. In our school, all children join us at the beginning of the school year in which they are five.

The EYFS is based upon four principles:

- A Unique Child
- Positive Relationships
- Enabling Environments
- Learning and Development

### A Unique Child

At West Dean CE Primary School, we recognise that every child is a competent learner who can be resilient, capable, confident and self assured. We recognise that children develop in individual ways, at varying rates. Children's attitudes and dispositions to learning are influenced by feedback from others; we use praise and encouragement, as well as celebration/ sharing assemblies and rewards, to encourage children to develop a positive attitude to learning.

### Inclusion

We value the diversity of individuals within the school and do not discriminate against children because of 'differences'. All children at our school are treated fairly regardless of race, religion or abilities. All children and their families are valued within our school. In our school we believe that all our children matter. We give our children every opportunity to achieve their best. We do this by taking account of our children's range of life experiences when planning for their learning.

In the EYFS we set realistic and challenging expectations that meet the needs of our children. We achieve this by planning to meet the needs of boys and girls, children with special educational needs, children who are more able, children with disabilities, children from all social and cultural backgrounds, children of different ethnic groups and those from diverse linguistic backgrounds.

We meet the needs of all our children through:

- planning opportunities that build upon and extend children's knowledge, experience and interests, and develop their self-esteem and confidence;
- using a wide range of teaching strategies based on children's learning needs;
- providing a wide range of opportunities to motivate and support children and to help them to learn effectively;
- providing a safe and supportive learning environment in which the contribution of all children is valued;
- using resources which reflect diversity and are free from discrimination and stereotyping;

- planning challenging activities for children whose ability and understanding are in advance of their language and communication skills;
- monitoring children's progress and taking action to provide support as necessary.

It is important to us that all children in the school are 'safe'. We aim to educate children on boundaries, rules and limits and to help them understand why they exist. We provide children with choices to help them develop this important life skill. Children should be allowed to take risks, but need to be taught how to recognise and avoid hazards. We aim to protect the physical and psychological well being of all children. (See Whole School Safeguarding Children Policy)

### *Welfare*

"Children learn best when they are healthy, safe and secure, when their individual needs are met and when they have positive relationships with the adults caring for them."

At West Dean CE Primary School we understand that we are legally required to comply with certain welfare requirements as stated in the Statutory Framework for Early Years Foundation Stage 2021. We understand that we are required to:

- promote the welfare of children.
- promote good health, preventing the spread of infection and taking appropriate action when children are ill.
- manage behaviour effectively in a manner appropriate for the children's stage of development and individual needs.
- ensure all adults who look after the children or who have unsupervised access to them are suitable to do so.
- ensure that the premises, furniture and equipment is safe and suitable for purpose
- ensure that every child receives enjoyable and challenging learning and development experiences tailored to meet their needs.
- maintain records, policies and procedures required for safe efficient management of the setting and to meet the needs of the children.

We endeavour to meet all these requirements.

### **Positive Relationships**

At West Dean CE Primary School, we recognise that children learn to be strong and independent from secure relationships. We aim to develop caring, respectful, professional relationships with the children and their families.

### *Parents as Partners*

We recognise that parents are children's first and most enduring educators and we value the contribution they make.

We recognise the role that parents have played, and their future role, in educating the children. We do this through:

- talking to parents about their child before their child starts in our school;
- offering to visit all children in their home and or setting prior to their starting school;
- giving the children the opportunity to spend time with their teacher in school before starting school and on transfer afternoon;

- inviting all parents to a welcome meeting during the term before their child starts school;
- offering parents regular opportunities to talk about their child's progress in Apple Class and allowing free access to the children's Big Books;
- informing parents of any support they can provide in the short/long term;
- encouraging parents to talk to the child's teacher if there are any concerns. There is a formal meeting for parents in the Autumn and Summer terms at which the teacher and the parent discuss the child's progress. Parents receive a report on their child's attainment and progress at the end of the Reception school year; and a progress update report in the Spring term.
- arranging a range of activities throughout the year that encourage collaboration between child, school and parents: Celebration mornings, Class assemblies, Arts afternoons, Sports Day etc;
- providing a 'note from home' system that gives parents opportunities for sharing achievements from home.
- inviting parents to work with children using their skills, such as, painting, cooking or film making.

All staff involved with the EYFS aim to develop good relationships with all children, interacting positively with them and taking time to listen to them.

The EYFS teachers meet with staff from West Dean Pre-school and other feeder settings to discuss new intake children. Staff and children from preschool are regularly invited to school events (Sports days, Christmas productions etc.). Our comprehensive transition process allows children and parents to visit school for taster sessions together and independently. Our staff also carry out home visits to ensure we have a full picture of the child's background and to facilitate an effective two way flow of information.

### Enabling Environments

At West Dean CE Primary School, we recognise that the environment plays a key role in supporting and extending the children's development. This begins by observing the children and assessing their interests, development and learning, before planning challenging but achievable activities and experiences to extend the children's learning.

#### *Planning*

The Planning within the EYFS is based around flexible termly themes which are based around a cohort. These plans are used by the EYFS teachers as a guide for weekly planning, however the teachers may alter these in response to the needs (achievements and interests) of the children.

#### *Assessment and observations*

We make regular assessments of children's learning and we use this information to ensure that future planning reflects identified needs. In September, we use the statutory Reception Baseline Assessment (RBA) to make judgements about our children on entry to Apple Class. Assessment in the EYFS mainly takes the form of ongoing observation, and this involves the teachers and other adults as appropriate. Within the final term of the EYFS, we provide a written summary to parents, reporting their progress against the ELGs and a brief report on the characteristics of learning.

### *The Learning Environment*

The EYFS classroom is organised to allow children to explore and learn securely and safely. They are given opportunities to explore teaching points in their own time. There are areas where the children can be active and be quiet. The classroom is set up in learning areas, where children are able to find and locate equipment and resources independently. Apple Class has its own enclosed outdoor area. This has a positive effect on the children's development. Being outdoors offers opportunities for doing things in different ways and on different scales than when indoors. It offers opportunities for the children to explore, use their senses and be physically active and exuberant. We plan activities and resources for the children to access outdoors that help the children to develop in all areas of learning, whatever the weather.

### *Learning and Development*

At West Dean CE Primary School, we recognise that children learn and develop in different ways and at different rates. We value all areas of learning and development equally and understand that they are inter connected.

### *Teaching and Learning Style*

Our policy on teaching and learning defines the features of effective teaching and learning in our school. These features apply to teaching and learning in the EYFS just as much as they do to the teaching in Key Stage 2. Features that relate to the EYFS are:

- the partnership between teachers and parents, so that our children feel secure at school and develop a sense of well-being and achievement;
- the understanding that teachers have of how children develop and learn, and how this affects their teaching;
- the range of approaches used that provide first-hand experiences, give clear explanations, make appropriate interventions and extend and develop play and talk or other means of communication;
- the carefully planned curriculum that helps children work towards the Early Learning Goals throughout EYFS;
- the provision for children to take part in activities that build on and extend their interests and develop their intellectual, physical, social and emotional abilities;
- the encouragement for children to communicate and talk about their learning, and to develop independence and self-management;
- the support for learning with appropriate and accessible indoor and outdoor space, facilities and equipment;
- the identification of the progress and future learning needs of children through observations, which are shared with parents;
- the good relationships between our school and the settings that our children experience prior to joining our school;
- the encouragement for children to develop an understanding of how they learn and of how they can positively impact on this by being healthy, happy and enthusiastic resilient learners;

### *Playing and exploring-engagement*

"Children's play reflects their wide ranging and varied interests and preoccupations. In their play children learn at their highest level. Play with peers is important for children's development."

Through play our children explore and develop learning experiences, which help them make sense of the world. They practise and build up ideas, and learn how to control themselves and understand the need for rules. They have the opportunity to think creatively alongside other children as well as on their own. They communicate with others as they investigate and solve problems. They express fears or re-live anxious experiences in controlled and safe situations.

Children demonstrate 'engagement' by finding out and exploring, playing with what they know and by being willing to 'have a go.'

### *Active learning-motivation*

"Children learn best through physical and mental challenges. Active learning involves other people, objects, ideas and events that engage and involve children for sustained periods."

Active learning occurs when children are motivated and interested. Children need to have some independence and control over their learning. As children develop their confidence they learn to make decisions. It provides children with a sense of satisfaction as they take ownership of their learning.

Children demonstrate 'motivation' by being involved and concentrating, keeping on trying and by enjoying what they set out to achieve.

### *Creating and thinking critically-thinking*

"When children have opportunities to play with ideas in different situations and with a variety of resources, they discover connections and come to new and better understandings and ways of doing things. Adult support in this process enhances their ability to think critically and ask questions."

Children should be given opportunity to be creative through all areas of learning, not just through the arts. Adults can support children's thinking and help them to make connections by showing genuine interest, offering encouragement, clarifying ideas and asking open questions. Children can access resources freely and are allowed to move them around the classroom to extend their learning.

Children demonstrate 'thinking' by having their own ideas, making links and choosing ways to do things.

### *Areas of Learning*

The EYFS is made up of seven areas of learning:

#### Three Prime Areas

- Personal, Social and Emotional Development
- Physical Development
- Communication and Language

#### Four Specific Areas

- Literacy
- Mathematics
- Understanding the World
- Expressive Arts and Design

The Prime areas begin to develop quickly in response to relationships and experiences, and run through and support learning in all other areas. The Prime areas continue to be fundamental throughout the EYFS. The Specific areas include essential skills and knowledge. They grow out of the Prime areas and provide important contexts for learning. All areas are delivered through a balance of adult led and child initiated activities. In each area there are Early Learning Goals (ELGs) that define the expectations for most children to reach by the end of the EYFS.

### **Monitoring and review**

It is the responsibility of the EYFS teachers to follow the principles stated in this policy. There is a named Governor responsible for the EYFS. This governor will discuss EYFS practice with the practitioners regularly and provide feedback to the whole governing body, raising any issues that require discussion.

The Head teacher will carry out monitoring on the EYFS as part of the whole school monitoring schedule.

Reviewed January 2023